United States Patent [19]

Brooks et al.

[11] Patent Number:

4.947.874

Date of Patent: [45]

Aug. 14, 1990

[54] SMOKING ARTICLES UTILIZING **ELECTRICAL ENERGY**

[75] Inventors: Johnny L. Brooks; Donald L. Roberts, both of Winston-Salem;

Jerry S. Simmons, Rural Hall, all of

[73] Assignee: R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, N.C.

[21] Appl. No.: 242,086

[22] Filed: _ Sep. 8, 1988

[51] Int. CL⁵ A24D 1/00; A24F 1/00; A24F 47/00; A61M 16/00

.. 131/329; 131/273; 131/194; 128/202.21; 128/203.26; 128/203.27; 128/204.21

[58] Field of Search 131/329, 194, 273; 128/202.21, 202.27, 203.12, 203.13, 203.15, 204.21, 203.17, 203.26, 203.27, 204.13, 204.23

[56]

4,580,583

References Cited

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

```
1,771,366 7/1930 Wyss et al. .
1,968,509 7/1934 Tiffany .
           7/1934
                    Tiffany .
2,057,353 10/1936
                   Whittemore, Jr. .
2,104,266
           1/1938
                    McCormick .
2,974,669
          3/1961
                   Ellis .
3,200,819
           8/1965
                    Gilbert
3,889,690
          6/1975
                    Guarnieri
3,918,464 11/1975
                    Kolodziej.
                   Boyd et al.
3,943,941
           3/1976
                                               ... 131/359
4,133,318
           1/1979
                    Gross et al. .
4,141,369
           2/1979
                    Burrusa .
4,164,230
           8/1979
                    Peariman
4,193,411
           3/1980
                   Faris et al.
4,246,913
           1/1981
                    Ogden et al. .
4,303,083 12/1981
                    Burruss, Jr.
4.523.589
           6/1985
                   Krauser .
4,564,748
           1986 Gupton .
4/1986 Green, Jr. .
```

4,708,151 11/1987 Shelar . 4,714,082 12/1987 Banerjee et al. . 4,735,217 4/1988 Gerth et al. . 4,756,318 7/1988 Clearman et al. . 4,771,796 9/1988 Myer .:

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

174645 3/1986 European Pat. Off. . 186280 7/1986 European Pat. Off. . 212234 3/1987 European Pat. Off. . 2653133 5/1978 Fed. Rep. of Germany. 2704218 \$/1978 Fed. Rep. of Germany . 3300992 7/1984 Fed. Rep. of Germany . 2128256 10/1972 France . 48-8231 3/1973 Japan 5/1986 PCT Int'l Appl. . WO86/02528 197946 4/1924 United Kingdom .

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Tobacco and Tobacco Smoke, Wynder et al., pp. 482 and 522 (1967).

Primary Examiner-V. Millin

[57]

ABSTRACT

Smoking articles employ an electrical resistance heating element and an electrical power source to provide a tobacco-flavored smoke or aerosol and other sensations of smoking. The smoking articles advantageously comprise a disposable portion and a reusable controller. The disposable portion, which may be a cigarette, normally includes (i) an air permeable resistance heating element having a surface area greater than 1 m2/g, which usually carries an aerosol forming material, and (ii) a charge or roll of tobacco. The reusable controller normaily includes a puff-actuated current actuation means, a time-based current regulating means to control the temperature of the heating element, and a battery power supply.

202 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets

